

Apocrypha & Pseudepigrapha in DSS[†]

Book	Date	DSS	Comments
Tobit	4th-3rd cen BCE	5 mss (4 Aramaic; 1 Hebrew); all fragmentary but all 14 chapters represented	Before DSS only known in Greek; Aramaic version likely original
Judith	2nd-1st cen BCE	-	-
Additions to Esther	2nd-1st cen BCE	-	-
1 Maccabees	Late 2nd or early 1st cen BCE	-	Likely not found because they would not have approved of the book
2 Maccabees	124 BCE	-	"
Wisdom of Solomon	ca. 40 CE or earlier	-	-
Ecclesiasticus (Sirach)	ca. 180 BCE; prologue 132 BCE	3 mss: 2 found at Qumran (one as part of 11QPs ^a); 1 at Masada	Hebrew copies found in the Cairo Geneza in 1800s
Baruch	200-60 BCE	-	-
Letter of Jeremiah (Baruch 6)	4th-2nd cen BCE	1 fragmentary Greek papyrus mss (pap7QEJergr)	-
Additions to Daniel	3rd-2nd cen BCE	-	-

Book	Date	DSS	Comments
Psalms 151	Hellenistic	Found in 11QPs ^a as two psalms (151A and B)	Found in LXX as one psalm; question over which is original
Prayer of Manasseh	1st cen BCE	-	-
1 Esdras	2nd cen BCE	-	-
2 Esdras	1st-3rd cen CE	-	-
3 Maccabees	Roman period	-	-
4 Maccabees	1st cen BCE - 1st cen CE	-	-
1 Enoch	3rd cen BCE – 1st cen CE	12 Aramaic mss (11 from cave 4; 1 from cave 7)	Likely viewed as Scripture by Qumran community; Jude 14-15 cites Enoch 1:9
Jubilees	2 nd cen BCE	15 Hebrew mss + 5 related mss	Preserves a solar calendar; likely viewed as Scripture by Qumran community
Psalms 154 and 155		Found in 11QPs ^a	Known as Syriac Psalms II and III
Testaments of the Twelve Patriarchs		10 related mss found	

[†] Prepared by Tyler F. Williams (2004).